Capital Improvement Plan
FY 2023-2028

Town of Amherst
New Hampshire
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All Project Request Forms and supporting documentation are available on the Capital Improvements Committee webpage on the Town website at www.amherstnh.gov.
Executive Summary

The Capital Improvements Program (CIP) is a program authorized by State law to link local infrastructure investments with long-term planning including: master plan goals, land use ordinances, and economic development. The plan should be an annually evolving document, updated to reflect new information, project requests, and any changing conditions in the community. The CIP complements and supports the town-wide Strategic Plan process implemented by the Board of Selectmen.

The plan proposed by the CIP Committee avoids spikes in the tax rate for capital expenditures and is intended to ensure that adequate investments are made in capital improvements necessary to provide basic services to preserve the public health, safety and welfare. The CIP Committee supports investment in the fleet of Fire and DPW vehicles, and capital road improvements. The committee endorses annual contributions to Capital Reserve Funds (CRF) to maintain a stable tax rate and provide sufficient funding for investment in significant capital expenses.
Chapter 1: Introduction and Background

Section 1: Introduction

The Capital Improvements Program (CIP) is a program authorized by State law to link local infrastructure investments with master plan goals, land use ordinances, and economic development. By bridging that gap the fiscal realities of improving and expanding community facilities are realized.

As authorized by RSA 674:5-8 the CIP is the responsibility of the Planning Board or a formally appointed CIP Committee, to prepare and amend a recommended program of municipal capital improvements projected over a period of at least six years. The CIP is designed to be updated and adopted annually, to provide a timely tool to the Board of Selectmen and Ways and Means Committees in long-range planning of municipal expenditures. Without annual updates the CIP quickly becomes obsolete.

It is important to note that the Amherst Board of Selectmen has initiated a Town Strategic Planning process that complements the CIP, laying out a long-term plan for the Town of Amherst which is reflected in its annual budgeting process.
Section 2: Purpose
The CIP attempts to link, within a standardized framework, the provision of needed facilities, products, or services with the spending necessary to attain such items. The CIP must address the goals and intent of the Master Plan with fiscal realities. A well-supported and thoughtfully prepared CIP should provide the following benefits to the community (as noted in The Planning Board in New Hampshire, A Handbook for Local Officials, New Hampshire Office of Strategic Initiatives):

- **Preserving public health, safety, and welfare.** Providing the basic services which ensure citizen health and safety is a fundamental responsibility of local government. Programs of regular facility maintenance, upgrades and expansion of government services to meet minimum federal, state, and local standards are essential to any community. The cumulative effect of deferring major maintenance expenditures and basic improvement of essential services is often an expensive series of stopgap measures which fail to address comprehensive long-term goals.

- **Anticipating the demands of growth.** When related to the master plan, the capital improvements programming process works to anticipate investments in community facilities which are needed to serve or shape the pattern of growth and development in the Town. The portions of selected capital improvement expenditures which are necessitated by growth may be eligible for funding by impact fees as authorized in RSA 674:21.

- **Improving communication and coordination.** Communication among the Planning Board, municipal departments, administrative officials, the Ways & Means Committees, the Board of Selectmen, the School Boards, and citizens can result in cost savings and avoidance of duplication of facilities and expenditures.

- **Avoiding undue tax increases.** Capital improvements programming is a means of avoiding the surprise of expensive projects generating large property tax increases. While cost impacts cannot always be precisely determined in advance, the CIP fosters discussion of the distribution of the tax burden of new capital expenditures over time. A consequential benefit of fiscal stability and sound community facility planning may be an improved bond rating.

- **Developing a fair distribution of capital costs.** The capital improvements programming process allows for a public discussion of the preferred means of distributing capital costs not only over time, but also among users of the facilities to be financed.

- **Building a foundation for growth management and impact fees.** The development and formal adoption of a capital improvements program is a statutory prerequisite to the enactment of growth management and impact fee ordinances. A properly constructed CIP is an integral part of a land use regulatory process which implements either type of ordinance.

- **Identifying “scattered and premature” development.** New Hampshire statutes allow planning boards to adopt subdivision regulations which provide against scattered or premature subdivision of land. The capital improvements program is one measure which a planning board may use to judge whether a development is scattered or premature based on
an absence of essential public services and infrastructure.

- **Supporting economic development.** Communities exhibiting sound fiscal health, and quality services and facilities are attractive to business and industry. New business investment and reinvestment may be influenced by improvements which enhance the quality of life for residents and labor. Private decision-making for investment is based not only on availability of utilities, but also on the quality of community schools, public safety facilities, recreation opportunities, and cultural amenities such as libraries.

The *Ten Key Master Plan Recommendations That Can Shape Amherst's Future*¹, from the Master Plan are listed below. These are the overarching recommendations that all Capital Improvements Program projects should fit within to advance the community's stated Master Plan goals.

1. Ensure that new development and redevelopment respect Amherst's natural resources and complement the Town's existing character.
2. Preserve and protect historic and cultural resources throughout Amherst.
3. Continue to preserve Amherst's natural resources and rural landscapes including aquifers, prime agricultural soils, forests, scenic vistas, wildlife habitats, and water and air quality for the sustainable health, safety and welfare of current and future generations.
4. Protect Amherst's extensive water resources for the benefit of residents and the environment, including surface water features, groundwater, and aquifer areas.
5. Save open space in residential development.
6. Encourage redevelopment that enhances the appearance of existing commercial and industrial areas.
7. Improve the ease and convenience with which residents can walk and use bikes for recreation, shopping, commuting and going to school.
8. Provide educational facilities that support quality education for the town's students.
9. Recognize the importance of recreation for health by providing needed facilities.
10. Continue to develop greenways and trails in order to provide a town-wide and inter-town system of recreational trails.

For additional information on any one of the above listed goals the Master Plan is available on the Town's website ([http://amherstnh.gov/master-plan/](http://amherstnh.gov/master-plan/)).

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¹ Town of Amherst Master Plan 2010-2020, Ten Key Master Plan Recommendations That Can Shape Amherst's Future, Executive Summary, p. vii
Section 3: Data and Trends
The following tables provide a snapshot of Amherst's Population and Tax Rates. The most recent Census figures continue to show a declining rate of growth since the communities boom years in the 1960's and 1970's. Now that the 2020 total population figures are known, an assumption of the growth rate has been added for the next two decades since neither NRPC nor OSI have yet updated their population projection data.

Table 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>% Change</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Avg. Annual Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>1174</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>1461</td>
<td>24.45%</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>2.44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>2051</td>
<td>40.38%</td>
<td>590</td>
<td>4.04%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>4605</td>
<td>124.52%</td>
<td>2554</td>
<td>12.45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>8243</td>
<td>79.00%</td>
<td>3638</td>
<td>7.90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>9068</td>
<td>10.01%</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>1.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>10769</td>
<td>18.76%</td>
<td>1701</td>
<td>1.88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>11201</td>
<td>4.01%</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>0.40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>11753</td>
<td>4.93%</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>0.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030*</td>
<td>12232</td>
<td>4.08%</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>0.41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2040*</td>
<td>12730</td>
<td>4.07%</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>0.41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census and Amherst Population Projections*
Over a shorter and more detailed time frame Table 2 reflects the changes in the Town's operating budget from fiscal year 2010 thru 2021. The table reflects the gross budget, dollar change and percentage change figures from each preceding year.

Table 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Operating Budget</th>
<th>Dollar Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY-10</td>
<td>$9,729,570.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-11</td>
<td>$9,760,644.00</td>
<td>$31,074.00</td>
<td>0.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-12</td>
<td>$10,474,053.00</td>
<td>$713,409.00</td>
<td>7.31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-13</td>
<td>$10,853,361.00</td>
<td>$379,308.00</td>
<td>3.62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-14</td>
<td>$11,269,800.00</td>
<td>$416,439.00</td>
<td>3.84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-15</td>
<td>$11,774,356.00</td>
<td>$504,556.00</td>
<td>4.48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-16</td>
<td>$12,427,814.00</td>
<td>$653,458.00</td>
<td>5.55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-17</td>
<td>$12,896,109.00</td>
<td>$468,295.00</td>
<td>3.77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-18</td>
<td>$13,442,383.00</td>
<td>$546,274.00</td>
<td>4.24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-19</td>
<td>$14,058,381.00</td>
<td>$615,998.00</td>
<td>4.58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-20</td>
<td>$14,616,376.00</td>
<td>$557,995.00</td>
<td>3.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-21</td>
<td>$14,877,676.00</td>
<td>$261,300.00</td>
<td>1.79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Amherst Town Reports
Table 3 and 4 reflects the changes in the Amherst and Souhegan School District's operating budgets from fiscal year 2010 thru 2020. The tables reflect the gross budget, dollar change and percentage change figures from each preceding year.

**Table 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Operating Budget</th>
<th>Dollar Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY-10</td>
<td>$23,215,002.00</td>
<td>$156,142.00</td>
<td>0.67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-11</td>
<td>$23,371,144.00</td>
<td>$156,142.00</td>
<td>0.67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-12</td>
<td>$23,964,120.00</td>
<td>$592,976.00</td>
<td>2.54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-13</td>
<td>$24,339,744.00</td>
<td>$375,624.00</td>
<td>1.57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-14</td>
<td>$24,358,572.00</td>
<td>$18,828.00</td>
<td>0.08%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-15</td>
<td>$24,709,808.00</td>
<td>$351,236.00</td>
<td>1.44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-16</td>
<td>$24,734,732.00</td>
<td>$24,924.00</td>
<td>0.10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-17</td>
<td>$23,967,926.00</td>
<td>-$766,806.00</td>
<td>-3.10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-18</td>
<td>$25,427,899.00</td>
<td>$1,459,973.00</td>
<td>6.09%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-19</td>
<td>$28,779,100.00</td>
<td>$3,351,201.00</td>
<td>13.18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-20</td>
<td>$28,986,317.00</td>
<td>$207,217.00</td>
<td>0.72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-21</td>
<td>$30,579,864.00</td>
<td>$1,593,547.00</td>
<td>5.50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NH DRA Form MS-26 (Report of Appropriations actually voted)

**Table 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Operating Budget</th>
<th>Dollar Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY-10</td>
<td>$17,770,722.00</td>
<td>$516,105.00</td>
<td>2.90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-11</td>
<td>$18,286,827.00</td>
<td>$516,105.00</td>
<td>2.90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-12</td>
<td>$18,538,036.00</td>
<td>$251,209.00</td>
<td>1.37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-13</td>
<td>$18,443,827.00</td>
<td>-$94,209.00</td>
<td>-0.51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-14</td>
<td>$19,867,693.00</td>
<td>$1,423,866.00</td>
<td>7.72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-15</td>
<td>$18,123,502.00</td>
<td>-$1,744,191.00</td>
<td>-8.78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-16</td>
<td>$18,307,258.00</td>
<td>$183,756.00</td>
<td>1.01%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-17</td>
<td>$17,127,521.00</td>
<td>-$1,179,737.00</td>
<td>-6.44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-18</td>
<td>$18,109,186.00</td>
<td>$981,665.00</td>
<td>5.73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-19</td>
<td>$18,098,289.00</td>
<td>-$10,897.00</td>
<td>-0.06%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-20</td>
<td>$18,337,407.00</td>
<td>$239,118.00</td>
<td>1.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY-21</td>
<td>$19,772,103.00</td>
<td>$1,434,696.00</td>
<td>7.82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NH DRA Form MS-26 (Report of Appropriations actually voted)
Table 5 reflects the Tax Rate set for Fiscal Years 2010 thru 2020 for the Municipal, School (Local and State) and County Tax Rates, revaluations occurred in 2011 and 2016. A revaluation is currently underway in 2020 and the new tax rate will not be known until October.

**Table 5**
Section 4: Financing Methods
There are a number of different financing methods available to municipalities, which were contemplated by the CIP Committee in their evaluation of project requests. The following is an outline of the various funding methods.

The CIP Committee's financing strategy follows three strategic points when evaluating project requests:
1. A capital financing strategy should limit the cost of providing capital infrastructure and equipment while meeting the community's needs by using a variety of financing methods.
2. A capital financing strategy should ensure financial strength and flexibility in the future.
3. A capital financing strategy should strengthen the Town's standing with the bond rating agencies, bond buyers, regulators, and the local community.

One-Year Appropriation:
The One-Year Appropriation is the most commonly used financing option and refers to those projects that are to be funded by property tax revenues within a single fiscal year. Funds for projects that are financed using this method, are most often included in the Town's operating budget, but can appear as individual warrant articles to be voted on individually.

The CIP Committee generally utilizes this funding mechanism for projects with a life expectancy of at least three years and an initial cost of up to $200,000.

Capital Reserve Funds:
Capital Reserve Funds fall into the category of pay-as-you-go financing. A Capital Reserve Fund (CRF) is a non-lapsing savings account, separate from the General Fund, into which the voters can deposit funds with approval of a warrant article, with the intent of withdrawing the funds to be used for the specific purpose or purchase for which the account was established. CRFs can be earmarked for the purchase of a single item such as an Assessing Revaluation Fund or can be more general, such as the Highway Equipment Fund.

The advantages of pay-as-you-go financing include:
1. Allowing local governments to avoid both interest and other debt-issuance expenses;
2. Expediting inexpensive or recurring capital projects;
3. Preserving flexibility in the annual operating budget;
4. Avoiding the need to become involved with bond and debt markets; and,
5. Allowing the town to improve its financial position.

The CIP Committee generally utilizes this funding mechanism for projects with a life expectancy of at least five years and with an initial cost of between approximately $25,000 and $300,000.

Lease Purchase:
Lease purchasing an item allows a community to spread the cost of that item over a period of years, generally no more than seven. A municipal lease typically allows for Town ownership at the end of the lease term and usually enjoys lower tax-exempt interest rates. Unlike a bond or loan, a municipal lease has a “non-appropriation clause” which allows the town to cancel the lease if the annual payment is not appropriated. The Town then loses the equipment that was
financed. This is a rare event, however, and municipal lease financing is a viable method for stretching the payment period over the useful life of the item financed.

The CIP Committee generally utilizes this funding mechanism for projects with a life expectancy of between three and ten years and with an initial cost of between $50,000 and $175,000.

**Bonding:**
Bonding allows the town to negotiate the purchase of goods or services (in the case of the construction of a building) at a set price, and then pay for that item or service over a period of time. Bonds, unlike CRFs, allow the town to utilize the item being purchased or the building being constructed while payments are being made.

The most important part of a bond transaction is the promise of the town to repay the debt with interest. In its most basic description, bonding allows for the payment of an item over its useful life and by the individuals who use it over time. This principle of having the present and future users of goods or services pay for those goods or services is one of the major advantages of bonding. This form of financing avoids the inherent dilemma of collecting money for a purchase from today's residents only to have the purchase utilized by tomorrow's residents - who may not be the same people.

A major disadvantage of bonding is that in addition to the purchase price, interest is charged on the funds bonded.

For this reason, the CIP Committee finds that bonding is generally not utilized unless the purchase has a life expectancy of at least twenty years and a minimum initial cost of $200,000.

Types of projects generally financed through bonding include buildings or infrastructure that benefit the general public: town buildings, schools or college buildings, public safety facilities, libraries and other cultural facilities, and parks, recreation centers or facilities, and open space.

There are two major types of bonds - general obligation and special revenue.

**General Obligation Bonds:** General obligation bonds generally have lower interest rates than other types of long-term debt. The necessity of obtaining voter approval for the issuance of a bond can indicate citizen support for a project or purchase. And general obligation bonds usually cost less to issue than other types of local government debt.

The disadvantages of pursuing general obligation bonding include the chance that voters might not support a specific program or purchase. Also, because bonds require a higher positive vote to pass, it is usually more arduous and lengthy to gain authorization for this type of debt. Since Amherst operates under the provisions of SB2, passage of a bond issue requires a positive vote of at least 60% of the voters. Most bond debt entered into by the town or local school districts is of this type.

**Revenue Bonds:** Revenue bonds rely on a set revenue source or sources, as security for the bond. Local governments most often issue revenue bonds for self-supporting local projects.
Revenue bonds are most appropriately used in situations where the local government can identify the user of the bonded item or service and they then become the payers for the project or system costs. This is the type of bonding the town utilized in developing the sewer project at Baboosic Lake.

To strengthen the Town's overall financial position the Town should utilize a variety of financing options.
Section 5: Process

The Planning Board is charged with directing the capital improvements planning process, based upon the Town's adopted master plan goals and recommendations. The CIP process begins each year with a request for project submittals distributed by the Community Development Office to the school districts and all Town departments, commissions and boards. In 2004, the Town of Amherst voted to authorize the Board of Selectmen to appoint a capital improvement program committee pursuant to RSA 674:5, consisting of at least one member of the Planning Board, the Ways & Means Committee, or the Board of Selectmen to prepare a recommended program of municipal capital improvement projects over a period of at least six years.

The 2023-2028 CIP Committee was comprised of:
1. BoS Member – John D’Angelo
2. BoS Alternate - Danielle Pray
3. Souhegan SB Member – Steve Coughlan
4. Amherst SB Members – Elizabeth Kuzsma
5. SAU Representative – Amy Facey
6. Planning Board Member – Christy Houpis
7. Citizen Member – Jullie Patterson

The CIP Committee began meeting in July of 2021. The CIP Committee heard presentations as needed from department heads and representatives of the boards and commissions that submit project requests. The Committee generally follows a basic four-step process in accumulating, analyzing, evaluating, ranking, and allocating project requests to appropriate years in the upcoming six-year time frame, with the intent of balancing needs and costs with Town financial constraints and reasonable and logical implementation timeframes. A more detailed description of the Capital Improvements Plan process is as follows:

Step 1: The Office of Community Development transmits project request forms to all applicable department heads, commissions, and the School District's SAU office. Each project is also to have a Justification in addition to the Description. The Justification enables the CIP Committee to understand why the project is required for continuation or increase of Town services and the impact of delaying or not accomplishing the project and documents the real need for and cost of the project. Additionally, the Project Request form seeks project rationale and justification based on a series of factors used to evaluate.

The specific project request addresses whether it:

a. Removes imminent threat to public health or safety,

b. Alleviates substandard conditions or deficiencies,

c. Responds to federal or state requirements to implement,

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2A Project Request is eligible for inclusion in the CIP if the total cost is a minimum of $75,000 and is reasonably expected to have a useful life of at least five (5) years. Project requests under $75,000 were also considered if the project would have a significant impact on the department's budget, however were not required.
d. Improves the quality of existing services,
e. Provides added capacity to serve growth,
f. Reduces long-term operating costs,
g. Provides incentive to economic development,
h. Is eligible for matching funds available for a limited time,
i. Is a continuation of an existing project,
j. Addresses public demand,
k. Extends the useful life of the current facility or equipment, and,
l. Any “other” if there are additional extenuating circumstances justifying project inclusion in the CIP.

**Step 2:** The CIP Committee reviews project requests, and schedules a meeting with the respective department, as needed, to discuss each project.

**Step 3:** The CIP Committee studies projects individually and through group discussions. Evaluation includes review of the level of preparation applied to the requested project. The CIP Committee may utilize a policy that a minimum of a conceptual drawing or architect's rendering is required for any facility which is expected to be placed in the next three (3) year “window”. Not all projects submitted each year are recommended for inclusion in the CIP Plan. This may result if the Committee determines that a project has not established sufficient need or if it is unlikely to achieve support to implement during the plan years. The Planning Board can bring a project back into the CIP during its review at the public hearing process.

**Step 4:** Using the requestor's recommendation as a starting point, the CIP Committee discusses and develops a consensus on the recommendation for the year in which the Project should be placed on the Town Ballot either as part of the operating budget or a warrant article. For projects requiring bonding, the tax impact is noted the year after the warrant article is presumed to pass. The CIP Committee adjusts recommended project request funding years to smooth the fiscal impact and maintain a reasonable debt level each year. The Committee considers the overall debt load from all bonded or lease purchase acquisitions by the Town and the School District.

Upon completion of the four-step process, the CIP Committee:

1. Prepares a report with the assistance of the Office of Community Development;
2. Schedules a public hearing date with the Planning Board;
3. Presents the CIP Plan at a Planning Board meeting for the required public hearing and adoption;
4. Distributes copies of the final report to department heads, the Board of Selectmen, School Boards, the Ways & Means Committees, and the Planning Board.
Chapter 2: FY2023-2028 Project Requests

Capital Improvement Project Descriptions and Committee Recommendations

Project request forms were submitted by Town Departments and Board, the Amherst School District and the Souhegan School District for inclusion in this year's CIP. A brief description of each project and the CIP Committee recommendation follows below. It is important to note that individual Committee members may or may not support the actual project(s), however, the role of the CIP Committee is to place all projects (if properly presented with adequate information and justification) in the six-year capital improvements plan with the purpose of presenting a tax rate increase with a minimal amount of yearly fluctuation, if all projects designated for a certain year are funded.

Placeholder and On the Horizon Projects

When reviewing projects and placing them in the CIP Estimated Tax Impact Table, the CIP Committee also considers whether the project is a placeholder project request or “On the Horizon”. A project that is considered “On the Horizon” is a project that does not yet have either a well-defined description or scope for implementation. However, the CIP Committee, based on information presented, feels the project will likely be required either within or just beyond the six-year capital improvements planning cycle and thus needs to be included for planning and budgeting purposes. These projects, when known, are included in the CIP to identify major capital expenditures that need to be considered in long range planning and funding efforts.
Section 1: Town Project Requests

1. Bicycle & Pedestrian Advisory Committee - Multimodal Infrastructure Capital Reserve Fund - $75,000

Project Request - FY2023

Project Request Description - Add $75,000 to CRF to fund multimodal infrastructure projects.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding: The CIP Committee supports funding the Multimodal Infrastructure Capital Reserve Fund.

2. Bicycle & Pedestrian Advisory Committee - Multimodal Infrastructure Capital Reserve Fund - $98,000

Project Request - FY2023 - FY2028

Project Request Description - Add $98,000 annually to the Multimodal Infrastructure Capital Reserve Fund.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 - FY2028 Funding: The CIP Committee supports funding the Multimodal Infrastructure Capital Reserve Fund.

3. Bicycle & Pedestrian Advisory Committee - AMS-SHS School Campus Sidepath - $224,979

Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - 4,000 linear feet of multimodal infrastructure mostly along Boston Post Road in the area of Souhegan High School and Amherst Middle School. This would span from the Scott Conservation Land in the North to an existing mid-block crossing at Homestead Rd in the South with a branch to connect AMS. The town has raised $75,000 in the Multimodal Capital Reserve Fund which is intended to be used for this project. BPAC intends to offset local cost of this project by applying to state and federal infrastructure grants. Two grant applications have already been submitted, and several more are likely to be submitted. If a grant is awarded, the cost of this project will be reduced by 80%.

Project Request Justification - Request to expend $224,979 for AMS-SHS School Campus Sidepath. The most frequently-requested pedestrian infrastructure improvement in town has been to improve safety and access along Boston Post Road, especially around SHS/AMS. Area is consistently utilized by pedestrians (and other modes), as it is the only public way to access SHS and primary access for AMS. Adjacent recreational facilities are frequently used throughout the year with annual usership of approximately 30,000 participants.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding the project in 2024 from the Multimodal Infrastructure CRF.
4. Bicycle & Pedestrian Advisory Committee - Village Road Construction Multimodal Improvements (Northern portion of Amherst Pedestrian-Bikeway - $569,779

Project Request - FY2025

Project Request Description - Enhancement of scheduled road construction in the Amherst Village to incorporate area-wide, systematically-safe multimodal facilities into the design of the streetscape.

Project Request Justification - With several village streets scheduled for road construction, there exists a finite opportunity to improve the safety and walkability of the village for an entire generation. Raising gap funding to fund improvements cited here, improvements can be combined with already-scheduled road reconstruction funding to offer the most cost-effective opportunity for implementing improvements. Town has already applied to two federal grants for this project which require match funds.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2025 Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends funding the project in 2025 from the Multimodal Infrastructure CRF.

5. Communications Center - Communications Fund CRF - $25,000

Project Request - FY2023 - FY2028

Project Request Description - Add $25,000 each year to the Communications Fund CRF to fund projects for the Communications Center.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 - FY2028 Funding:** The CIP Committee supports funding the Communications Fund CRF.

6. Communications Center - Safety Complex Communication Tower Replacement - $110,000

Project Request - FY2025

Project Request Description - Replacement of primary emergency communications tower used to dispatch Fire, Emergency Medical Services, Police, and communicate with Department of Public Works.

Project Request Justification - The tower was constructed in the early 1980s to facilitate emergency communications with police officers in the field, and evolved to serve as the primary radio communications dispatch tower for the town's Fire, EMS, DPW, and Police services. Minor structural improvements were made during ensuing years, and the tower is currently in serviceable condition but tower height is an increasing concern as foliage growth continues, and compromised line-of-sight microwave communication interference is inevitable. The tower currently serves all Amherst public safety services, and is utilized by the Amherst Public Safety Communications Center which is staffed 365/24/7.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2025 Funding from CRF:** The project cost of $110,000 may be offset by grant funding of $55,000. The CIP Committee recommends
funding the project in 2025 from the Communication Fund CRF.

7. **Communications Center - Safety Complex Communication Dispatch Console - $100,000**

   **Project Request - FY2026**

   **Project Request Description** - Replacement of dispatch center's communications consoles used to dispatch emergency services.

   **Project Request Justification** - Replacement of dispatch radio console consisting of radios, computer aided dispatch software and associated components. Life expectancy is 15 years, equipment was purchased with grant funding in 2008 with a projected replacement in 2025. Previous replacement date of FY2023 was anticipated, but replacement of computers that support the console system was completed in FY2019 which is expected to extend the overall life to at least FY2025.

   **CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding from CRF:** The project cost of $100,000 may be offset by grant funding of $50,000. The CIP Committee recommends funding the project in FY2026 from the Communication Fund CRF.

8. **Fire Rescue - Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF Funding - $257,000**

   **Project Request - FY2023 - FY2028**

   **Project Request Description** - To adequately replace fire rescue vehicles and equipment when due for replacement, the Capital Reserve Fund will have the needed funding without having to have an additional warrant article to pay for it.

   **Project Request Justification** - In order to continue with the capital replacement plan, this funding is required to pay for the replacement at the year it is due and not have to put out a warrant for the full replacement cost at one time.

   **CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 - FY2028 Funding:** The CIP Committee supports funding the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

9. **Fire Rescue - 1991 Fire Engine - $575,000**

   **Project Request - FY2023**

   **Project Request Description** - Service life of a fire engine based on the National Fire Protection Association is ten years of primary service and five years as a reserve piece of apparatus. Being a smaller town, our experience is that we can get 20 years of service. This truck is now 30 years of age and it very much outdated. It was bumped from being replaced before our 1994 Engine, which has bigger issues with rust and decay on the bottom side of the truck.

   **Project Request Justification** - Based on the National Fire Protection Association consensus standards a fire engine service life is 15 years. We stretch this life to 20 year or more based on the size of Amherst, the number of calls we answer, refurbishing them at ten
years of age and keeping them in good working order. Based on the size of Amherst at 34 square miles and a population around 12,500, four engines is adequate to maintain a favorable Insurance Service Office Fire Suppression Rating. Our current Public Protection Class (PPC) is based on a number of factors including the number fire apparatus we have. In order to maintain this our apparatus needs to be replaced when the condition of them is no longer satisfactory to the standards that are set.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding from CRF:** The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the 1991 Fire Engine in 2023 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

10. **Fire Rescue - 2010 Ambulance - $240,000**

   **Project Request - FY2023**

   **Project Request Description** - The service life of an ambulance is ten years, providing five years of primary and secondary response vehicles. We have stretched ours out well past the average service life to where reliability becomes a factor.

   **Project Request Justification** - The thought process here is to have three of these vehicles in service for 12 years serving four years each as a primary, secondary and tertiary role. Within the first four years of service in Amherst the mileage is between 88,000 - 100,000. Even though there is a good service plan in place there is still a lot of wear on them. By reducing the role of these vehicles the reliability stays high and should one go out of service at any point we have a back-up vehicle in place. The call numbers for our ambulances continues to go up, thus putting higher mileage on them.

   **CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding from CRF:** The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the 2010 Ambulance in 2023 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

11. **Fire Rescue - 2009 Pick-Up (Car 2, Utility/Command)**

   **Project Request - FY2025**

   **Project Request Description** - This vehicle is used as a Utility/Command truck. This 4-wheel drive vehicle allows for carrying items to and from incidents. It is also a secondary command vehicle and used by the Fire Inspector to conduct various types of inspections.

   **Project Request Justification** - We have pushed out the replacement date for several years as the shape of the vehicle is still sufficient to keeping the vehicle in service longer than expected. This is a versatile vehicle allowing for small incidental response types to be handled allowing us to keep our larger apparatus in quarters.

   **CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2025 Funding from CRF:** The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the 2009 Pick-Up (Car 2, Utility/Command) in 2025 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.
12. Fire Rescue - 2006 Pick-Up (Forestry 2)

**Project Request - FY2026**

**Project Request Description** - This vehicle is used as a Forestry/Brush truck. It has a skid unit in the bed of the truck (water tank, pump and hose). This 4-wheel drive vehicle allows for roadside and off road incidents involving forestry and brush types of fires.

**Project Request Justification** - We have pushed out the replacement date for several years as the shape of the vehicle is still sufficient to keeping the vehicle in service longer than expected. This is a versatile vehicle allowing for small incidental response types to be handled allowing us to keep our larger apparatus in quarters.

*CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding from CRF:* The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the 2006 Pick-Up (Forestry 2) in 2026 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

13. Fire Rescue - Tower 1 - $1,300,000

**Project Request - FY2027**

**Project Request Description** - Service life of fire apparatus based on the National Fire Protection Association is ten years of primary service and five years as a reserve piece of apparatus. Being a smaller town, our experience is that we can get 20 years of service. The intent for this piece of apparatus was to be in service for 30 years. Seeing the truck was built in 1997 we are coming up on the 30 year mark and the planning for the replacement is on our radar.

**Project Request Justification** - The service life of this vehicle is planned for 30 years, this is based on the size of Amherst and the number of calls we answer. The Tower is an exception to our fire engine replacement timetable of 20 plus years as it was purchased to go 30 years of service. Based on the current size of Amherst (12K population, 34 sq. miles) four fire engines are adequate to maintain a fair Insurance Service Office Fire Suppression Rating. Our current Public Protection Classification (PPC) is class 4 if within five miles of a fire station or class 8 if you are beyond five miles.

*CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2027 Funding from CRF:* The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the Tower 1 in 2027 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

14. Fire Rescue - 2003 Fire Engine - $595,000

**Project Request - FY2028**

**Project Request Description** - Service life of a fire engine based on the National Fire Protection Association is ten years of primary service and five years as a reserve piece of apparatus. Being a smaller town, our experience is that we can get 20 years of service. 20 year replacement schedule is common in New England.
Project Request Justification - Based on the National Fire Protection Association consensus standards a fire engine service life is 15 years. We stretch this life to 20 year or more based on the size of Amherst, the number of calls we answer, refurbishing them at ten years of age and keeping them in good working order. Based on the size of Amherst at 34 square miles and a population around 12,500, four engines is adequate to maintain a favorable Insurance Service Office Fire Suppression Rating. Our current Public Protection Class (PPC) is based on a number of factors including the number fire apparatus we have. In order to maintain this our apparatus needs to be replaced when the condition of them is no longer satisfactory to the standards that are set.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding from CRF: The CIP Committee recommends funding the replacement of the 2003 Fire Engine in 2028 from the Fire Rescue Vehicle and Equipment Purchase and Repair CRF.

15. Parks and Recreation - AMS Tennis Courts Replacement - $85,000

Project Request - FY2023

Project Request Description - Resurface the AMS tennis courts located at the Amherst Middle School. Once resurfaced we plan to install basketball hoops and have the primary painting of the court be basketball with tennis as the secondary sport.

Project Request Justification - The AMS tennis courts are in need of replacement resurfacing. The courts were originally installed using Land and Water Conservation Fund (LWCF) funding. By taking the LWCF funding the town also acknowledged they would keep the courts open and maintained.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding from Revolving Fund: The CIP Committee recommends funding the project in FY2023 from the Parks and Recreation '02 Revolving Fund with no impact to taxes.

16. Parks and Recreation - Athletic Field Construction at Buck Meadow - $370,000

Project Request - FY2023

Project Request Description - The ARD would like to put athletic fields on the property using the plan set forth by Meridian.

Project Request Justification - Amherst has a lack of fields for the amount of field time needed for all sports in Amherst. By purchasing Buck Meadow we now have the space to grow our field space. The plan is to apply for a Land Water Conservation Grant to pay for 50% of the project.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding the project with $185,000 matching grant from the LWCF; $10,000 from donations/bequests/private funding; $25,000 to come from the Parks and Recreation '02 Revolving Fund with no impact to taxes; and $185,000 as a warrant article for construction in
17. Parks and Recreation - Community Center - $8,010,000

**Project Request - FY2024 and beyond**

**Project Request Description** - Amherst Parks and Recreation is planning the construction of a community center for the Town of Amherst.

**Project Request Justification** - Amherst has a lack of indoor space for activities to happen during school day times as well as a need for court space in the evenings. The school facilities are great when available but that availability seems to be shrinking more each year. We also have a real lack of senior programs due to this indoor facility problem. By building a community center the department will be more able to meet the needs of all Amherst citizens at all times and days of the year.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Start Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends funding the project with a 20-year bond for $5,000,000 beginning in FY2024. It is anticipated that $10,000 will be used for planning and feasibility analysis from the Parks and Recreation '02 Revolving Fund with no impact to taxes and that $3,000,000 will be raised in private donations and bequests, leaving $5,000,000 to be bonded.

18. Police Department - Police Station Renovation - $200,000

**Project Request - FY2022**

**Project Request Description** - Renovate existing police and former EMS structure to provide additional space currently needed by APD, and provide room for growth and expansion through at least the next 25 years.

**Project Request Justification** - The existing police (and former EMS) structure was built in 1980, with major additions and renovations in 1996. The need for additional current and future space developed over the last 20+ years. Renovation plans were drawn, and funds set aside in a Police Station Renovation Capital Reserve Fund over the course of three years beginning in 2017. The renovation project was divided into two phases, with the contract awarded in July 2020 to Martini Northern Construction for Phase I which was completed in January 2021. The estimated $200,000 needed to complete Phase II was identified by the Board of Selectmen and the expenditure approved by the voters in June 2021. The construction contract for Phase II is expected to be awarded by late summer 2021 with a project end date on or about January 1, 2022. The resulting renovation is expected to extend the lifespan of the police facility at least 25 years.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2022 Funding:** The CIP Committee understands that the amount of $200,000 was agreed by the Board of Selectmen to be spent from the unreserved fund balance and there is no tax impact for this project in 2022.

19. Public Works - Continuous Roof over Transfer Station sorting tables and walkway
deck - $165,000

Project Request – FY2023

Project Request Description - Continuous carriage shed type (truss) metal or fiberglass roof over the complete deck protecting employees, users, and the products being trashed or recycled. Protecting the deck and creating a better means of lighting it (in winter months) creates a safer environment for everyone.

Project Request Justification – The Transfer Station was renovated in 2008. The deck walkway is deteriorating and the most common complaint is a slippery deck in the rain and snow. A pedestrian walkway roof would reduce the chance of a slip/trip/fall in inclement weather, reduce the labor/cost of clearing the existing deck and potentially reduce the cost of disposal. The deck is an inferior material for the purpose. The proposal is to replace it with ADA compliant steel gratings. We pay by weight, wet materials weigh significantly more than dry materials.

CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2023 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this project with a warrant article in 2023.

20. Public Works - Bridge Repair and Replacement CRF - $200,000

Project Request – FY2023-FY2028

Project Request Description - Level funding at $200,000/year for both state aid bridges and town water crossings as per the plan presented last year.

Project Request Justification – The plan was presented/formulated in 2018 to provide funding for state aid bridges as they become scheduled and for town water crossings.

CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2023-2028 Funding: The CIP Committee supports funding the Bridge Repair and Replacement CRF.
Section 2: School Districts Project Requests

Capital improvement projects proposed by the School Districts are included in the Town's Capital Improvements Plan in order to present a comprehensive overview of all potential large capital expenditures that may need to be funded in the six-year capital improvements plan. The Board of Selectmen, the School Boards, and their respective departments and commissions, continue to cooperate in projecting and timing major expenses so to avoid dramatic jumps in the property tax rate. The Capital Improvements Program Committee reviewed School District project requests with this in mind.


Project Request - FY2023

Project Request Description - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

Project Request Justification - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $650,000 for ASD and $26,260 for SCSD.

CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2023 Funding: The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

22. School District - Contribution to Expendable Trust Fund - $689,785

Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

Project Request Justification - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $605,000 for ASD and $84,875 for SCSD.

CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

23. School District - Contribution to Expendable Trust Fund - $703,581

Project Request - FY2025

Project Request Description - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

Project Request Justification - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $675,000 for
ASD and $28,581 for SCSD.

_CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2025 Funding:_ The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.


**Project Request - FY2026**

**Project Request Description** - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

**Project Request Justification** - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $675,000 for ASD and $42,653 for SCSD.

_CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2026 Funding:_ The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.


**Project Request - FY2027**

**Project Request Description** - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

**Project Request Justification** - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $675,000 for ASD and $57,006 for SCSD.

_CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2027 Funding:_ The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

26. School District - Contribution to Expendable Trust Fund - $746,646

**Project Request - FY2028**

**Project Request Description** - Annual contribution to expendable trust fund to support a funding plan for future capital projects.

**Project Request Justification** - Investing in a funding plan to support future capital projects reduces spikes in tax rates to pay for these projects and supports planning to ensure safe and adequately maintained facilities. Funding plan for future capital purchases; $550,000 for ASD and $196,646 for SCSD.

_CIP Committee Recommendation – FY2028 Funding:_ The CIP Committee supports funding the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

27. Amherst School District - AMS Rooftop Air Handling Units - $123,463
Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - Replace 5 rooftop units.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.


Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - Replace HVAC distribution system.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems ensures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies. The 2022-2027 CIP submission form for this project included $209,816 to be raised from additional taxation in order to fully fund this project. Due to the early completion of a portion of a different project in the CNA-2019 by in house personnel, sufficient savings was realized to fully fund this project from the capital reserves in 2024 and eliminate the need to raise any additional funds though taxation.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with $579,637 from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

29. Amherst School District - AMS Lighting Upgrade - $250,000

Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - Upgrade to high efficiency lighting.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems ensures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies. The 2022-2027 CIP Project Request Form included a cost of $579,637 to complete this project. However, a portion of this project was completed early by in house staff with a new project cost of $250,000. These savings will provide sufficient funding in the capital reserve to complete 2024 projects with no new taxation.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with $250,000 from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

30. Amherst School District - AMS Roof Replacement - $580,310

Project Request - FY2024

Project Request Description - Replace roof tar and gravel.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations.
CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.


Project Request - FY2026

Project Request Description - Replace exterior vinyl walls with cement fiberboard.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety, compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

32. Amherst School District - Wilkins School HVAC - $614,937

Project Request - FY2026

Project Request Description - Replace HVAC distribution system.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems ensures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies. 2022-2027 CIP submission form for this project included $250,000 to be raised from additional taxation in order to fully fund this project. Due to the early completion of a portion of a different project in the CNA-2019 by in house personnel, sufficient savings was realized to fully fund this project from the capital reserves in 2026 and eliminate the need to raise any additional funds though taxation.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with $614,937 from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

33. Amherst School District - Wilkins School Lighting Upgrade - $614,937

Project Request - FY2026

Project Request Description - Replace lighting with high efficiency lighting.

Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety, compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

34. Amherst School District - Amherst School Building New Construction & Renovation - $75,000,000 - $85,000,000

Project Request - FY2023

Project Request Description - New construction and renovation.

Project Request Justification - The conditions of the current facilities and anticipated
growth in the community necessitate a plan for building renovation or replacement to accommodate educational needs. The current plan is to replace Clark and Wilkins schools with a new Pre-K-5 Elementary school, and renovate the Amherst Middle School for Grades 6-8. Elementary School estimate-$50-55 million and AMS renovation estimate-$25-30 million. These are preliminary estimates based on conceptual designs and include both hard construction costs as well as soft costs and contingencies.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with an $85,000,000 30-year general obligation bond.

35. Souhegan Cooperative School District - Souhegan HS Building Construction - $17,000,000

**Project Request - FY2023**

**Project Request Description** - This is a place holder for future work to be determined, primarily for HVAC upgrades to the main building and annex of Souhegan HS.

**Project Request Justification** - The conditions of the current facilities necessitate a plan for HVAC renovation to accommodate educational needs. The Joint Facilities Committee is currently exploring the timing and funding source for this project. Currently, the year request required and funding amount are placeholders.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with a $17,000,000 15-year general obligation bond.

36. Amherst School District - Amherst Middle School Roof Replacement - $380,464

**Project Request - FY2027**

**Project Request Description** - Replace roof PVC membrane.

**Project Request Justification** - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2027 Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

37. Souhegan Cooperative School District - Souhegan HS Crack-fill, Sealcoat & Re-stripe - $83,236

**Project Request - FY2027**

**Project Request Description** - Repair and maintain tar surfaces every five years; crack-fill, sealcoat, and re-stripe.

**Project Request Justification** - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

**CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2027 Funding:** The CIP Committee recommends
funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

38. Amherst School District - Amherst Middle School Movable Wall Partitions - $78,831

  Project Request - FY2024

  Project Request Description - Replace / upgrade aging wall partitions. The Capital Needs Assessment includes 30 partitions estimated at approximately $3.9k each.

  Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies. Project cost reduced due to work being completed early and funded from FY21 unassigned fund balance.

  CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

39. Souhegan Cooperative School District - Souhegan HS Classroom Furniture - $121,720

  Project Request - FY2024

  Project Request Description - Replace / upgrade classroom furniture. Capital Needs Assessment (CNA) projects 10 classrooms at $12,172 each.

  Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging furniture insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

  CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2024 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

40. Souhegan Cooperative School District - Souhegan HS Turf Field Replacement - $550,000

  Project Request - FY2026

  Project Request Description - Replace / upgrade turf field. There is approximately $60,000 in a separate fund to support this project. Additionally, $85,000 from the FY21 unassigned fund balance will be added to this separate fund.

  Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade of aging turf field insures an appropriate level of safety and support of athletic programs.

  CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2026 Funding: The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with $60,000 from the field usage fee account, $85,000 from the unassigned fund balance and an additional warrant article of $405,000.

41. Souhegan Cooperative School District - Souhegan HS Annex Renovation - $430,000

  Project Request - FY2023

  Project Request Description - Renovate the science labs in the high school.

  Project Request Justification - Planned upgrade and renovation of the Science classrooms
to meet educational program needs. The Joint Facilities Advisory Committee is currently working with the Souhegan Cooperative School Board to determine the timing and funding source for this project.

*CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2023 Funding:* The CIP Committee recommends funding this request with a warrant article in 2023.

42. Amherst School District - Amherst Middle School Building Elevators Upgrade - Pump Station and Controller/Dispatcher - $128,520

**Project Request - FY2028**

**Project Request Description** - Building Elevators Upgrade - Pump Station and Controller/Dispatcher.

**Project Request Justification** - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies.

*CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2028 Funding:* The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.

43. All School Buildings - Radio Systems - $84,811

**Project Request - FY2028**

**Project Request Description** - Replacement of radio systems for school buildings to provide onsite and district-wide safety communications.

**Project Request Justification** - Planned upgrade of aging systems insures an appropriate level of safety and compliance with regulations and cost efficiencies. ASD - $52,192; SCSD - $32,619

*CIP Committee Recommendation - FY2028 Funding:* The CIP Committee recommends funding this request from the expendable trust fund for school capital projects.
Section 3: Major Town Projects on the Horizon

The CIP Committee received information about one capital improvement projects that is considered to be “On the Horizon” and thus not included as projects planned for the six-year CIP time period of FY2023 through FY2028. However, these projects are identified so that prioritization, planning, and funding can be considered in the next several years.

44. Fire Rescue - Paramedic Response Vehicle - 2029 - $50,000

45. BPAC - Baboosic Greenway Trail Segment - 2029 - $470,513
Chapter 3: Additional CIP Committee Recommendations

The Capital Improvements Plan Committee annually discusses with Department Heads, Committee Chairs and between themselves, when reviewing projects, how projects are formulated, funded, and prioritized. Discussion often focuses on the ability of the Town to fund all project requests, and the potential tax impact of such requests, if they were all placed either on the warrant or within departmental budgets. Funding specific projects or all projects in a given year may be financially impracticable or constrained by specific Town circumstances that may impose an additional or unrealistic tax burden upon the property owner.

The CIP Committee strongly supports the use of capital reserve funds for CIP projects with annual contributions to eliminate the need to pay interest on projects, vehicles, or equipment.

The CIP Committee commented that the Plan of 2023-2028 does not reflect any impacts from the pending housing developments before the Planning Board. The CIP Committee also expressed support for the Planning Board continuing to require impact studies from developers to evaluate the impacts from proposed housing developments.

It should be noted that this plan includes two possible futures for the schools. It is widely recognized that the current schools are inadequate for current educational needs and standards, so there are placeholders in this plan for large school projects to replace and extensively renovate various buildings. If these are implemented, the large maintenance and replacement equipment projects will no longer be required. If these plans are not implemented or progress slowly, the current schools will require the extensive repairs and replacements, and those projects will be necessary. The CIP Committee chose to present all possible futures in this plan, knowing some of them will not be implemented depending on the choices of the Boards and voters, rather than predict a single specific future.
Chapter 4: Estimated Tax Impact Table and Plan Recommendations

The CIP Estimated Tax Impact Table on the next page presents the recommended schedule for project requests reviewed by the CIP Committee for the period of FY2023 - FY2028. The intent of the CIP Committee is to prioritize projects for funding, looking at all projects submitted. Based upon the information presented to the CIP Committee and subsequent discussion, projects were placed in a manner to address the most urgent (FY2023) Town capital project needs. Projects for subsequent years were placed to try to keep the overall debt service, existing and new, as level as possible.

Final decision-making on which projects will move forward and which will be delayed, rests with the Board of Selectmen, the School Boards, and ultimately the voting public.